



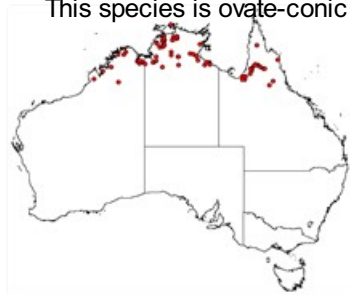
## *Gabbia smithii* (Tate, 1882)

### Diagnostic features

This species is ovate-conic to conic in shape and has fine growth lines



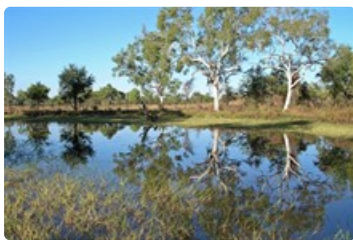
*Gabbia smithii* (adult size 4.5-6.3 mm)



Distribution of *Gabbia smithii*.



Pool near Esey Cemetery, near Mataranka, Northern Territory. Habitat of *Gabbia smithii* and *G. adusta*. Photo J. Ponder.



Cockatoo Lagoon, Northern Territory. Typical habitat of *G. smithii*. Photo V. Kessner.

and microscopic spiral striae are often present. An umbilicus is absent in both adults and juveniles. The only similar species in northern Australia, *G. affinis*, differs in its shell being more solid with fine axial rugae on all whorls and more convex whorls.

### Classification

*Gabbia smithii* (Tate, 1882)

Class Gastropoda

Infraclass Caenogastropoda

Order Littorinida

Suborder Rissoidina

Superfamily Truncatelloidea

Family Bithyniidae

Genus *Gabbia* Tryon, 1865

*Original name: Bithinia smithii* Tate, 1882. In Tate, R. (1882) The land and freshwater molluscs of tropical South Australia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia* 5: 47–56 (replacement name for *Bithinia australis* Smith, 1882).

*Type locality:* Victoria River, Northern Territory..

*Synonym: Bithinia tryoni* Smith, 1887.

## Biology and ecology

This species is commonly abundant, living on macrophytes in billabongs and lagoons on the flood plains of coastal rivers. The lack of varices in many specimens, and prominent growth rings on the operculum suggest that this species usually lives for a single year.

## Distribution

Northern Queensland (Cape York and Gulf of Carpentaria) to eastern Kimberley.

## Further reading

Ponder, W. F. (2003). Monograph of the Australian Bithyniidae (Caenogastropoda: Rissoidae). *Zootaxa* 230: 1-126.

Tate, R. (1882). The land and freshwater molluscs of tropical South Australia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia* 5: 47-56.

Willan, E. C. & Kessner, V. (2021). A conspectus of the freshwater molluscs of the Daly River catchment, Northern Territory. *Northern Territory Naturalist* 30: 108-137.

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