



Hemistomia flexicolumella Ponder, 1982



Hemistomia flexicolumella (adult size 2.3-2.6 mm)



Distribution of *Hemistomia flexicolumella* (map showing Lord Howe Island, Australia).

Diagnostic features

The columella bulge distinguishes this snail from all other species on Lord Howe Island. However, *H. flexicolumella* has a more prominent columellar bulge than *H. beaumonti*.

Like *H. flexicolumella*, the operculum has a rudimentary peg or is simple, and there is no white smear or spot. The shell is sculptured with growth lines only and the suture is simple or weakly channelled. The maximum length of the shell is about 2.6 mm.

The penis is simple in all *Hemistomia* species.

Classification

Hemistomia flexicolumella Ponder, 1982

Class Gastropoda

Infraclass Caenogastropoda

Order Littorinida

Suborder Rissoidina

Superfamily Truncatelloidea

Family Tateidae

Genus *Hemistomia* Crosse, 1872

Original name: Hemistomia flexicolumella Ponder, 1982. In Ponder, W.F. (1982) Hydrobiidae of Lord Howe Island (Mollusca: Gastropoda: Prosobranchia). *Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research* 33: 89-159.

Type locality: Southern tributary of creek in Erskine Valley on track to Mt. Gower, Lord Howe Island.

Biology and ecology

Found in streams, seepages and pools. It is assumed that like most tateids, the Lord Howe Island Tateidae feed on bacteria, microscopic algae, diatoms and possibly decaying vegetation.

Distribution

Restricted to the Erskine Valley, western slopes of Mt Gower and Smoking Tree Ridge, Lord Howe Island.

Further reading

Ponder, W. F. (1982). Hydrobiidae of Lord Howe Island (Mollusca: Gastropoda: Prosobranchia). *Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research* 33: 89-159.

To cite this resource: **Ponder, W. F., Hallan, A., Shea, M. E., Clark, S. A., Richards, K., Klunzinger, M. W., and Kessner, V. 2023. Australian Freshwater Molluscs. Revision 2.**

https://keys.lucidcentral.org/keys/v3/freshwater_molluscs/

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